Philippine Association for Teachers of Educational Foundation- United Professionals for the Development and Advancement of Teachers Education (PATEF-UPDATE), Inc. In cooperation with the Philippine Normal University (PNU)

#### National Convention 2016 " Senior High School (SHS) Program: Updates, Issues, and Implications to Teacher Education"

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## ACCOUNTING, BUSINESS AND MANAGEMENT: Content, Delivery and Assessment



The Accountancy, Business and Management strand provides training and preparation for students who want to pursue careers in accountancy, finance, management, marketing, entrepreneurship, hospitality management and tourism management.



This academic strand is a good background for young people with entrepreneurial spirit who may later start a small business.

 This strand, likewise, equip students with knowledge and skills the will make them ready to take TESDA National Certificate.

# CONTENT



### **Contextualized Subjects**

- English for Academic and Professional Purposes
- Empowerment Technologies (E-Tech): ICT for Professional tracks
  - 3. Entrepreneurship



## 4. Research in Daily Life 1 5. Research in Daily Life 2 **6.**Research Project 7.Pagsulat sa Filipino sa **Piling Larangan** (Akademik)

Schedule of Subjects Grade 11 1<sup>st</sup> Semester

### None

Grade 11 2<sup>nd</sup> Semester

Business Math

Organization and Management

**Specialization Subjects** 

Fundamentals of Accounting, Business and Management Schedule of Subjects Grade 12 1<sup>st</sup> Semester Semester Semester Schedule of Subjects Specialization Spe

Grade 12 2<sup>nd</sup> Semester

Applied Economics
Business Ethics and Social Responsibility
Principles Marketing
Business Enterprise Simulation

### **Curriculum Guide on Pre-requisites**

Subject Pre- requisites •Research in Daily •Statistics and Probability Life 2

Business Finance
Fundamentals of ABM 1
Fundamentals of Accounting,
Business and
Management 2

 Business Ethics and Social Responsibility

 Principles of Marketing

- Fundamentals of ABM 1&2
- Organization and Management
- Principles of Marketing
- Business Math
- Organization and Management

### Curriculum Guide on Co-requisites

Subject

• Business Finance

**Co-requisites** 

• Fundamentals of Accounting, Business and Management 2

# SUBJECT DELIVERY

### **Business Finance**

 This course deals with the fundamental, principle, tools and techniques of the financial operation involved in the management of Business Enterprise.

	CONTENT	Time Allotment
•	Introduction to Money, and the Concept and Function of Business Finance.	•5 hours •5 hours
•	The primary activities of a Finance Department and a Finance Manager	•10 hours
•	The Philippine Finance System	• TO HOULS
•	Sources & Uses of short-term and long-term funds	•10 hours •10 hours
•	Review of Financial Statement Preparation, Analysis, and Interpretation	TO HOURS

- Financial Planning, Tools and Concepts
- Introduction to Investments
- Managing Personal Finance

## Total

 20 hours

 10 hours

• 10 hours

• 80 hours

#### BUSINESS ENTERPRISE SIMULATION CONTENT

- Business Opportunity Research
- Research Report Presentation
- Basic skills of Marketing, Organization and Management, Finance, Accounting, Business Math, Ethics and Social Responsibility
- Simulate/Operate a small business \*<sup>5 weeks</sup> enterprise or entrepreneurial event in the school campus (model A) or in the community with industry partnership (model B)

Time Allotment

•3 weeks

•2 weeks

•10 weeks

• Liquidate a business enterprise and make a management report including significant values learned on the entire business cycle

### **Business Ethics and Social Responsibility**

 The course deals with the fundamental concepts, principles and ethical standards in the business environment. It combines the theoretical foundation of setting up business enterprise with the conduct of entrepreneurial activities in the context of accountability and social responsibility.

#### Content

#### Time Allotment

1. The Role of Business in Social and Economic Development

•Forms of business organization and their contribution to socio economic development

- •Fairness, accountability, transparency, and observation of business policies and practices
- 2. Foundation of Business Ethics

•Classical Philosophies (SPA) as they relate to business setting.

•Belief system and its impact to business practices (Christianity, Islam, Buddhism, etc)

 The Filipino value system and its implication to business constituents.

- 10 hours
- 10 hours
- 20 hours ٠

- 3.Social Responsibility of Entrepreneurs
- •Responsibilities and accountabilities
- •Models and frameworks of social responsibility
- 4. Business Beyond Profit Motivation
- •Social Enterprise
- •Personal action plans to assist small business enterprise on ethical practices

• 20 hours

• 20 hours

#### Fundamentals of Accountancy, Business and Management 1

 Tackles the ABCs of accounting, business, and management data analysis. It contains exercises that will develop students appreciation of accounting as a language of business and an understanding of basic accounting concepts and principles that will help them analyze business transaction.

### Fundamental of Accountancy, Business, and Management 2

 Focuses on the preparation and analysis of financial statements of a service business and merchandising business using horizontal and vertical analyses and financial ratios. It helps readers develop the required knowledge and skills in the analysis of financial statements the will aid them in making sound economic decisions as future entrepreneurs.

### Organization and Management

• Introduces the basic concepts, principles, and processes related to business organization, as well as the functional areas of management. It ensures mastery in the study of management functions such as planning, organizing, staffing, leading, and controlling. It gives students an overview of the importance of these functions and the role of each area in entrepreneurship.

## **Principles of Marketing**

 Introduces the principles and practices in marketing goods and services. It includes activities and exercises that help hone students skills in developing an integrated marketing program the will help grow businesses.

### **Business Math**

 Provides a higher level of understanding of the basic concepts of mathematics as applied in business. It includes a review of the fundamental mathematics operations as well as the concepts and skills in buying and selling, computing gross and net earnings, overtime and business data presentation, analysis, and interpretation.

## **Applied Economics**

 Deals with the basic principles of applied economics, and its application to contemporary economic issues facing the Filipino entrepreneur such as prices of commodities, minimum wage, rent, and taxes. It covers studies and analyses of industries for identification of potential business opportunities. It is a useful subject in the preparation of a socioeconomic impact study for a business venture.

# ASSESSMENT

### Assessment of Learning

**Guiding Principles** 

•Learning assessment is an integral component of effective instruction.

•Assessment of learning is a collective effort of the academic administrators, faculty and staff who must ensure that methodologies used are reliable and effective.

•Assessment results must be given to people concerned, i.e student, parents, academic heads, curriculum designers, etc. Results must be used as bases for continuous improvement of course content and delivery

### **Recommended Evaluation Tools**

- Periodic exams
- Unit/Chapter Quizzes
- Research Report/ Mini Research
- Reflections/Reaction papers/Essays/Journals
- Investigatory projects
- Authentic Assessment
- Practice sets
- Activity sheets/ Worksheets
- Departmental Exams

### **Concluding Statement**

Let us be open to change and embrace the present realities and challenges as opportunities to make the most to what we have now. Let us look forward to the future with hope and optimism for the unlimited possibilities of what the graduates of K to 12 could do and will become.

Thank you for listening.